WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

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and

1. A semiconductor module comprising:

an insulating base material provided with a conductor circuit;

a semiconductor element formed on said insulating base material;

an insulator disposed in contact with said insulating base material and said semiconductor element;

wherein said insulating base material is provided with minute projections on a surface thereof that is in contact with said insulator.

- 2. The semiconductor module as set forth in Claim 1, wherein said insulator is a sealing resin for sealing a semiconductor element therein.
- 3. The semiconductor module as set forth in Claim 1, wherein said insulator is an adhesive provided between said semiconductor element and said insulating base material.
- 4. The semiconductor module as set forth in Claim 1, wherein a plurality of crater-shaped recesses is formed on a surface of said insulating base material that is in contact with said insulator.
 - 5. The semiconductor module as set forth in Claim 4, wherein a diameter of said crater-shaped recess is in a range of 0.1 μ m to 1 μ m.
- 6. The semiconductor module as set forth in Claim 1, wherein said minute projections include a plurality of projections of 1 nm to 20 nm in average diameter.
 - 7. The semiconductor module as set forth in Claim 1, wherein said minute projections include a plurality of projections formed in a number density of not less than $0.5 \times 10^3 \, \mu m^{-2}$.

8. A semiconductor module comprising:

an insulating base material provided with a conductor circuit;

a semiconductor element formed on said insulating base material; and

an insulator disposed in contact with said insulating base material and said semiconductor element;

wherein a value of y/x is not less than 0.4, where x represents a detected intensity at a binding energy of 284.5 eV and y represents a detected intensity at a binding energy of 286 eV, by an X-ray photoelectric spectroscopy spectrum in the proximity of a surface of said insulating base material that is in contact with said insulator.

9. A semiconductor module comprising:

an insulating base material provided with a conductor circuit;

a semiconductor element formed on said insulating base material;

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an insulator disposed in contact with said insulating base material and said semiconductor element;

wherein an exposed region of said insulating base material in contact with said insulator makes a contact angle of 30 degrees to 120 degrees with respect to pure water.

10. A semiconductor module comprising:

an insulating base material provided with a conductor circuit;

a semiconductor element formed on said insulating base material; and

an insulator disposed in contact with said insulating base material and said semiconductor element;

wherein said insulating base material is constituted essentially of a photopolymerizable thermosetting resin containing a polyfunctional oxetane compound or an epoxy compound.

- 11. The semiconductor module as set forth in Claim 1, wherein said semiconductor element is a bare chip and said insulator is constituted essentially of a sealing resin for sealing said bare chip therein.
- 10 12. The semiconductor module as set forth in Claim 8, wherein said semiconductor element is a bare chip and said insulator is constituted essentially of a sealing resin for sealing said bare chip therein.
 - 13. The semiconductor module as set forth in Claim 9, wherein said semiconductor element is a bare chip and said insulator is constituted essentially of a sealing resin for sealing said bare chip therein.
 - 14. The semiconductor module as set forth in Claim 10, wherein said semiconductor element is a bare chip and said insulator is constituted essentially of a sealing resin for sealing said bare chip therein.
 - 15. A module comprising:
 - a base material;

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an element formed on said base material; and

an insulator disposed in contact with said base material and said element;

wherein said base material is provided with minute projections on a surface thereof that is in contact with said insulator.

- 16. The module as set forth in Claim 15, wherein a plurality of crater-shaped recesses is formed on a surface of said base material that is in contact with said insulator.
 - 17. The module as set forth in Claim 15, wherein said minute projections include a plurality of projections of 1 nm to 20 nm in average diameter.

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18. A method of manufacturing said semiconductor module set forth in Claim 1, comprising:

applying plasma processing with a plasma gas containing an inert gas to a surface of said insulating base material provided with a conductor circuit without applying a bias to said insulating base material; and

forming a semiconductor element and an insulator in contact with said semiconductor element on said insulating base material.

19. A method of manufacturing said semiconductor module set forth20 in Claim 8, comprising:

applying plasma processing with a plasma gas containing an inert gas to a surface of said insulating base material provided with a conductor circuit without applying a bias to said insulating base material; and

forming a semiconductor element and an insulator in contact with said semiconductor element on said insulating base material.

20. A method of manufacturing said semiconductor module set forth in Claim 9, comprising:

applying plasma processing with a plasma gas containing an inert gas to a surface of said insulating base material provided with a conductor circuit without applying a bias to said insulating base material; and

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forming a semiconductor element and an insulator in contact with said semiconductor element on said insulating base material.

21. A method of manufacturing said semiconductor module set forth in Claim 10, comprising:

applying plasma processing with a plasma gas containing an inert gas to a surface of said insulating base material provided with a conductor circuit without applying a bias to said insulating base material; and

forming a semiconductor element and an insulator in contact with said semiconductor element on said insulating base material.

22. A method of manufacturing said module set forth in Claim 15, 20 comprising:

applying plasma processing with a plasma gas containing an inert gas to a surface of said base material without applying a bias to said base material; and

forming an element and an insulator in contact with said element 25 on said base material.